

### Weeds

THEIR CONTROL AND IDENTIFICATION



What's a Weed?



Ok, but how do I get rid of it?!



Integrated
Pest
Management
"Controls"

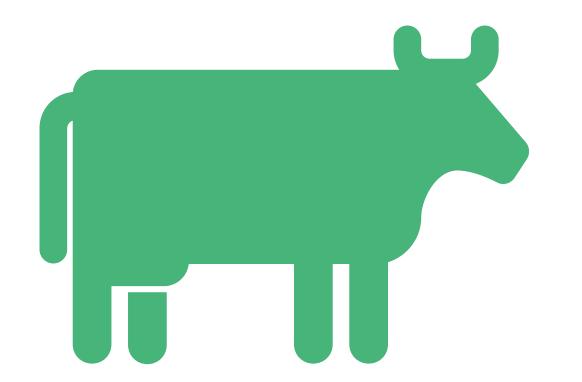
Physical Chemical Biological Cultural

### Physical Controls

Cutting Pulling Tillage

### Chemical Controls -Herbicides





### Biological Controls

Goats

Cattle

Invertebrates

#### Cultural Controls

Land Use and Management Alterations

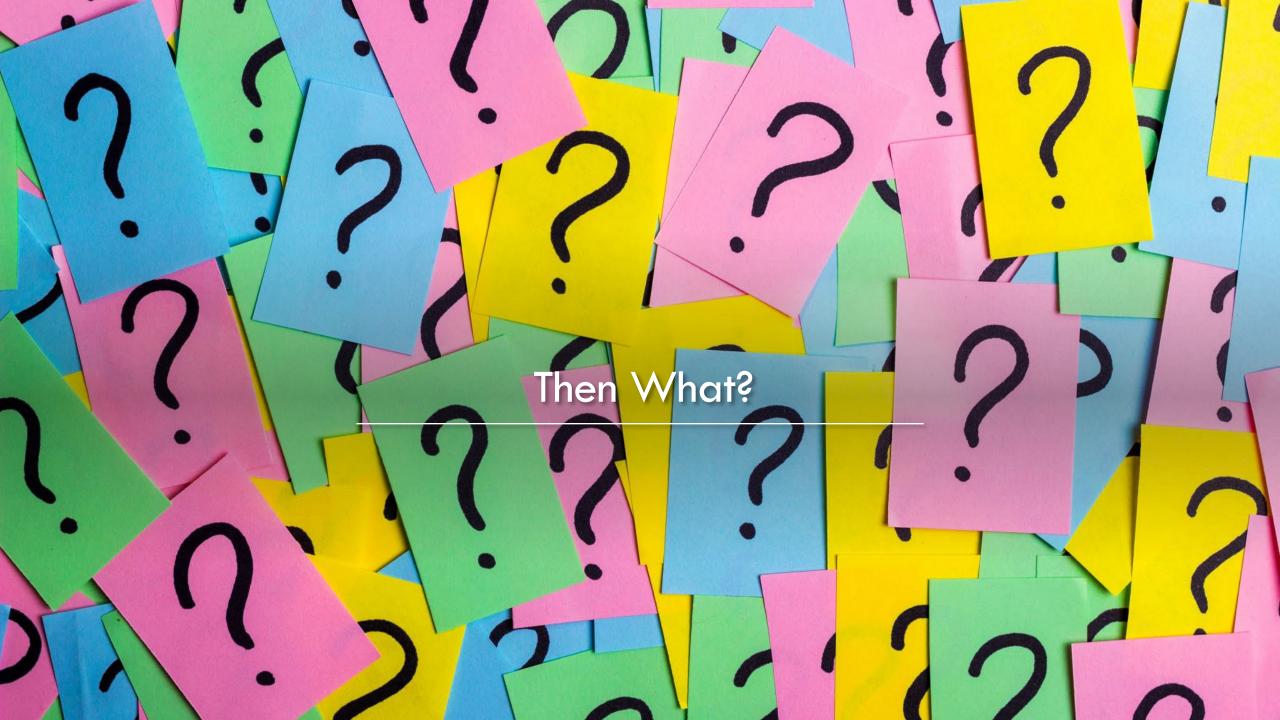
Skewing the Competition

# Know Your Enemy

Annuals – 1 Year Life Cycle Germinate, Grow, and Set Seed in a single year

Biennials – 2 Year Life Cycle. Spend first year as a rosette, flower and set seed in second year

Perennials – 3+ Year Life Cycle





Common Local
Weeds and their
Native
Doppelgangers

# Submitted Topics — Pollinators and Wildlife

How are pollinators affected by herbicides?

How can Invasive weed control be done to minimize impacts on pollinators, wildlife, and pets?

How do I control weeds in an environmentally conscious way?

### Submitted Topics – New Weeds

What are the newer weeds that are of most concern to lowa pasturelands?

- \*Sericea lespedeza, Lesepedeza cuneata
  - · Found in Fremont county and grasslands further south and west

### Submitted Topics – Species Specifics

How to control dogbane (Apocynum)?

How to control nightshade (Solanum) in pastures? (Which species?)

How and when to control honeysuckle (Lonicera spp.)?

How to control honeysuckle on a creek bank while minimizing erosion.

Send me an email or call me and I will give you specific information for these individual questions.

### Resources

Invasive.org

Iowa State University Extension

Interest in Pott Co cheat sheet?

## Aric Ping, Natural Resource Technician Pottawattamie Conservation

712-435-0073

aric.ping@pottcounty-ia.gov